



Budget Brief 21-19, June 16, 2021

Highlights of the President’s FY 2022 Budget

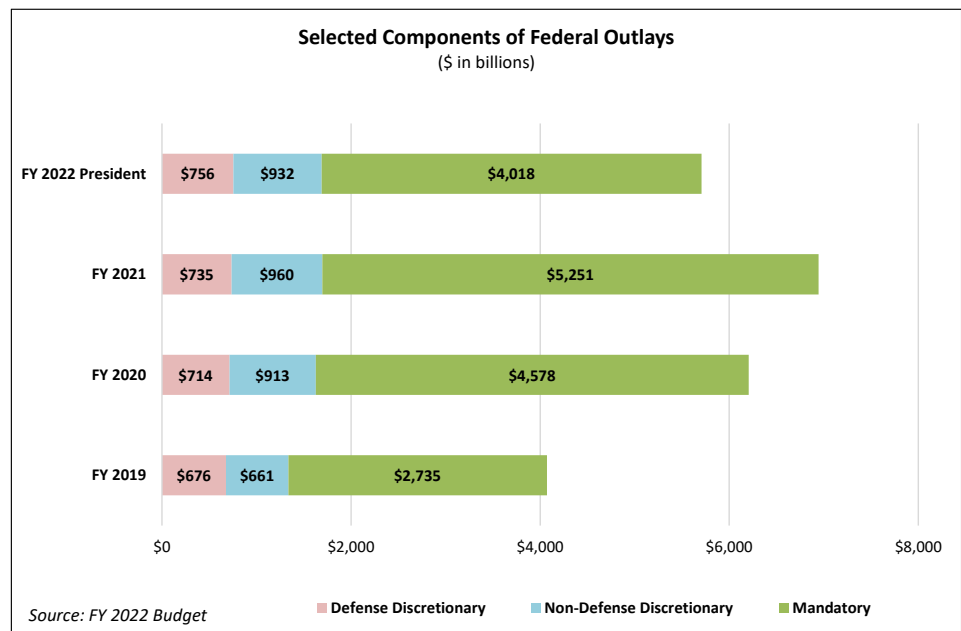
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Summary

The president’s full budget request for fiscal year (FY) 2022 was released May 28, 2021. (A summary of discretionary funding priorities was released in April [see [Budget Brief 21-18](#)].) The expansion of the request to include mandatory spending is important because the budget would create or increase a multitude of mandatory programs pursuant to the administration’s American Jobs Plan (AJP) and American Families Plan (AFP), which are part of the budget.

The chart below summarizes proposed funding in the budget for defense discretionary, non-defense discretionary, and mandatory funding. While some mandatory spending is preordained due to provisions of current law, some of it reflects new proposals. The chart includes FY 2019 spending as a baseline to show the immense expansion of federal spending in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic. While the president’s budget totals recede from spending in the prior two years, they are well above FY 2019.

This brief highlights components of the FY 2022 proposal that would affect states.



Take-Aways from the FY 2022 Budget

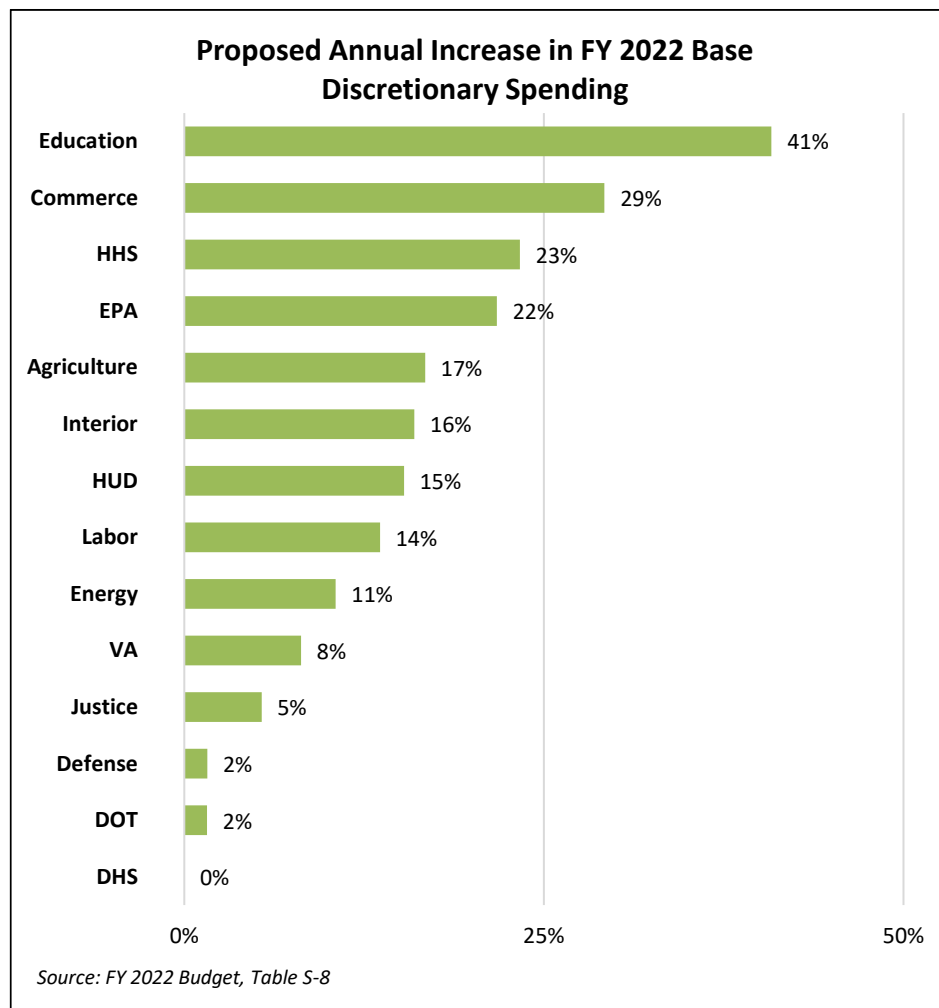
- ✓ **This is the first year without discretionary spending caps since the Budget Control Act (BCA) of 2011 was enacted.**

The BCA imposed discretionary spending caps that extended through FY 2021. These set an upper limit for discretionary appropriations, although Congress typically enacted legislation to raise the caps and “pay for” the increases. One way of doing this was to extend BCA sequestration of non-exempt mandatory spending beyond its original expiration date of FY 2021. As it currently stands, mandatory sequestration will be in effect through FY 2030.

To initiate the FY 2022 process, Congress will again forego adopting a concurrent budget resolution that stipulates a discretionary spending limit to be divvied up among 12 appropriations subcommittees. Instead, each chamber will strike out on its own to craft appropriations bills, with late-stage negotiations bridging differences.

- ✓ **The budget level-funds or increases discretionary spending for every department.**

As the chart below shows, no department would see a reduction in annual discretionary funding. Annual increases range from 41% in the Department of Education (ED) to 0% in the Department of Homeland Security (DHS).



✓ **The budget eliminates few grant programs.**

Consistent with the figures shown on the preceding chart—and in contrast to recent president’s budgets—the FY 2022 budget eliminates few discretionary programs. Among the few targeted for elimination are the State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP), Federal Railroad Administration (FRA) Magnetic Levitation Technology Deployment Program, FRA State of Good Repair, and FRA Restoration and Enhancement Grants. The latter two would be replaced by a new Passenger Rail Improvement, Modernization, and Expansion (PRIME) grants program.

✓ **It provides increases for many discretionary grants.**

[Table 1](#) at the end of this brief lists proposed funding for scores of large grant programs. Taken together, the discretionary grants listed would increase 9%. (Mandatory spending, which is less affected by the appropriations process because spending typically is set by underlying authorizing legislation, would decline slightly. This likely reflects expiring funding and reduced caseloads for many large mandatory programs in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic.)

✓ **Beyond the discretionary increases shown on Table 1, several priority areas receive increases.**

The budget provides notable increases and expansions in many of the administration’s priority program areas. These increases are spread across multiple departments, agencies, and programs and take a variety of forms, including competitive grants, pilot projects, technical assistance, and training. Priority program areas in the FY 2022 budget include the following:

- Climate change and resilience
- Infrastructure
- Racial and economic equity
- Maternal health
- Early child care and learning
- Opioid and substance abuse
- Public health preparedness and response
- Criminal justice reform
- Housing safety net
- Job training

✓ **The budget includes a multitude of new programs and expansions, some of them large.**

[Table 2](#) at the end of this brief lists selected new and expanded programs in the budget. As noted in the table, many of these are components of the AJP or AFP that were released by the administration earlier this year. Others focus on the priority areas identified above.

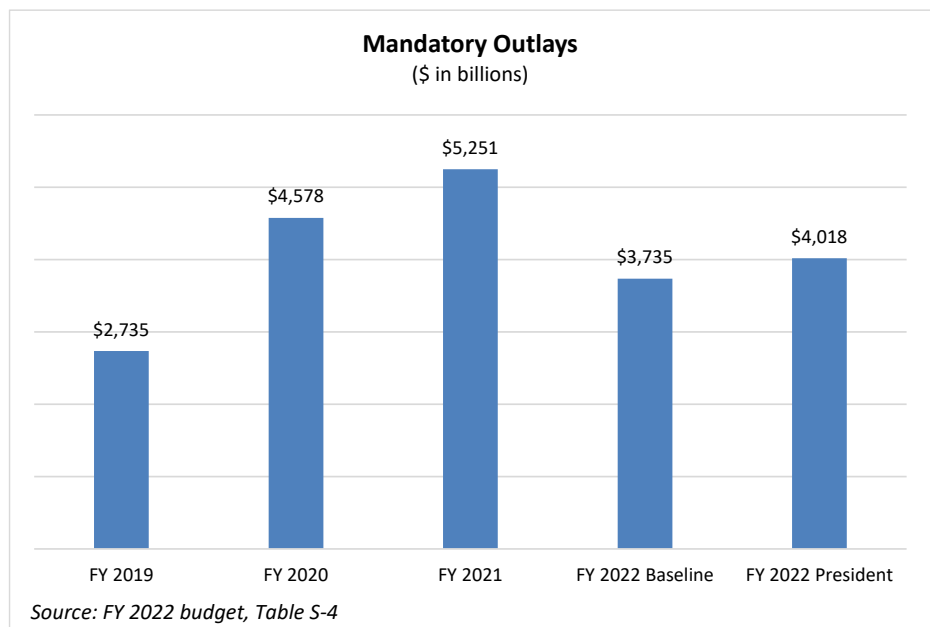
- ✓ **To provide the new and expanded funding listed in Table 2, the budget relies heavily on mandatory spending.**

The table indicates whether proposals in the budget are designated as discretionary or mandatory. If they are discretionary, they will go through the regular appropriations process.

If they are mandatory, the programs are likely to be authorized and funded through the budget reconciliation process, which is designed to handle changes in mandatory spending and taxes. (See FFIS [Budget Brief 21-07](#) for more information on reconciliation.)

The next chart displays mandatory spending in the FY 2022 budget proposal and compares it to the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) baseline for FY 2022 (which projects spending based on current law). It also compares it to recent years, during which the response to the COVID-19 pandemic led to significant increases in mandatory outlays. FY 2019 is included as a pre-pandemic benchmark against which to measure recent and proposed increases.

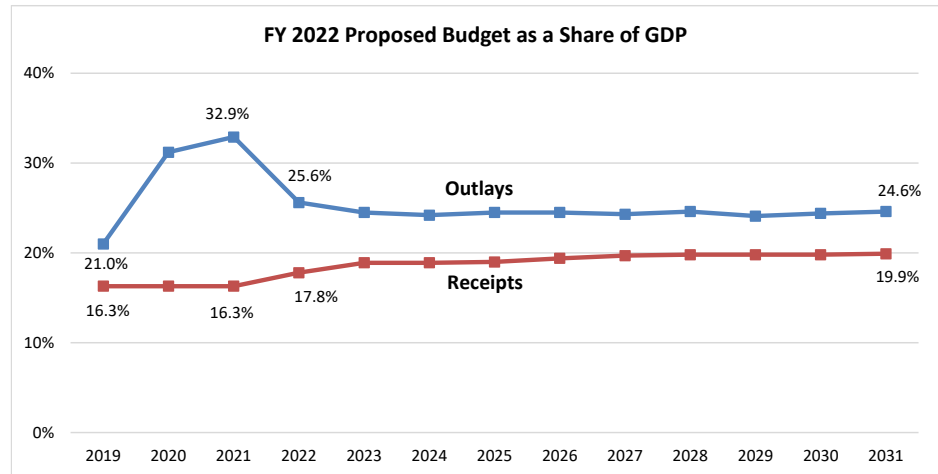
The president's proposed mandatory spending totals less than the FY 2021 amount; the decline is largely attributable to expiring COVID-19 funding and a decline in caseloads for large mandatory programs. However, the mandatory total is almost \$300 billion higher than the CBO baseline for FY 2022. Most of this difference is attributed to new and expanded programs in the AJP and AFP, many of which are captured in Table 2.



- ✓ **If enacted, these policies would increase the federal share of the national economy.**

The next chart shows total federal outlays and receipts as a share of gross domestic product (GDP). FY 2019 is included as a benchmark against which to evaluate proposals in the FY 2022 budget. The FY 2019 amounts are typical of federal spending pre-COVID-19.

Both outlays and receipts would increase as a share of GDP over the budget horizon. The federal budget deficit (the difference between outlays and receipts), which totaled 4.7% of GDP in FY 2019, would decline from its FY 2021 peak of 16.6% of GDP but never fall lower than 4.3% (FY 2029). While the deficit would end the decade in about the same place as it was pre-COVID, federal spending and outlays as a share of GDP would both increase by 3.6 percentage points from their pre-COVID levels.



Next Steps

The proposed FY 2022 budget is an ambitious, complicated plan that encompasses major legislative proposals included in the AJP and the AFP. It also includes significant tax proposals, which have not been addressed here. Its mandatory components will be—and already are—subject to extensive negotiations between the administration and Congress. The reconciliation process will likely be used to move some subset of these mandatory and tax proposals.

The discretionary proposals will be considered as part of the congressional appropriations process, which is about to begin in earnest. As the 12 bills move through the process, FFIS will report on congressional action.

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Proposed Funding for Selected Grant Programs

(\$ in millions)

Discretionary	CFDA	FY 2020 10/	FY 2021 10/	PB 2022 10/	Change from FY 2021	
					Dollar	Percent
Department of Agriculture (USDA)		\$6,344	\$6,427	\$6,442	\$15	0%
Commodity Assistance Program (CAP)	10.565	344	427	442	15	4%
Women, Infants & Children (WIC)	10.557	6,000	6,000	6,000	0	0%
Department of Commerce		293	306	383	77	25%
Economic Development Administration (EDA) Assistance	11.300+	293	306	383	77	25%
Department of Education (ED)		40,723	41,275	44,110	2,835	7%
Title I: Education for the Disadvantaged 9/	84.010+	16,310	16,537	16,537	0	0%
Comprehensive Literacy Development Grants	84.371	192	192	192	0	0%
Ready-to-Learn Television/Media	84.295	29	30	30	0	0%
English Language Acquisition	84.365	787	797	917	120	15%
Supporting Effective Instruction 9/	84.367	2,132	2,143	2,149	6	0%
Teacher and School Leader Incentive Grants	84.374	200	200	200	0	0%
Impact Aid	84.041	1,486	1,501	1,541	40	3%
21st Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	1,250	1,260	1,310	50	4%
State Assessments	84.369	378	378	378	0	0%
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	1,210	1,220	1,220	0	0%
Special Education State Grants (Part B-611) 9/	84.027	12,764	12,937	15,537	2,600	20%
Career and Technical Education State Grants 9/	84.048	1,283	1,335	1,355	20	1%
Adult Basic and Literacy Education State Grants	84.002	657	675	675	0	0%
Federal Supplemental Ed. Opportunity Grants	84.007	865	880	880	0	0%
Work Study	84.033	1,180	1,190	1,190	0	0%
Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)		39,122	39,558	49,104	9,546	24%
Substance Abuse Block Grant	93.959	1,858	1,858	3,508	1,650	89%
Mental Health Block Grant	93.958	723	758	1,583	825	109%
State Opioid Response Grants	93.788	1,500	1,500	2,250	750	50%
Maternal & Child Health Block Grant	93.994	688	713	823	110	15%
Community Health Centers 4/	93.224	5,626	5,683	5,638	-45	-1%
Preventive Health Block Grant	93.758	160	160	160	0	0%
Family Planning	93.217	286	286	340	54	19%
Ryan White AIDS Grants	93.914, 93.917+	2,389	2,424	2,555	131	5%
Hospital Preparedness Program (HPP)	93.074	276	281	292	11	4%
Public Health Emergency Preparedness (PHEP)	93.074	675	695	695	0	0%
Head Start	93.600	10,613	10,748	11,932	1,184	11%
Preschool Development Grants	93.434	275	275	450	175	64%
Child Welfare Services	93.645	269	269	275	6	2%
Community Services Block Grant	93.569	740	745	754	9	1%
Child Care & Development Block Grant	93.575	5,826	5,911	7,377	1,466	25%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance	93.568	3,740	3,750	3,850	100	3%
Refugee Assistance	93.584	1,908	1,910	4,404	2,494	131%
Aging Grants to States	93.044, 93.045+	1,571	1,593	2,219	626	39%
Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)		52,795	56,360	63,507	7,147	13%
Community Development Block Grant - Entitlement (CDBG) 7/	14.218	2,382	2,417	2,417	0	0%
CDBG - Nonentitlement 7/	14.228	1,018	1,033	1,033	0	0%
Homeless Assistance Grants	14.231	2,777	3,000	3,500	500	17%
HOME Program	14.239	1,350	1,350	1,850	500	37%
Public Housing Fund - Operating 7/	14.850	4,549	4,864	4,917	53	1%
Public Housing Fund - Capital 7/	14.872	2,870	2,942	3,658	716	24%
Tenant-Based Rental Assistance (Section 8)	14.871	23,874	25,777	30,422	4,645	18%
Project-Based Rental Assistance (Section 8)	14.856	12,570	13,465	14,060	595	4%
Housing for the Elderly	14.157	793	855	928	73	9%
Housing for Persons with AIDS	14.241	410	430	450	20	5%
Housing for Persons with Disabilities	14.181	202	227	272	45	20%
Department of Energy and EPA		3,136	3,142	3,991	849	27%
DOE Weatherization Assistance Program 8/	81.042	309	315	400	85	27%
DOE State Energy Program	81.041	63	63	363	300	480%
EPA Clean Water State Revolving Fund	66.458	1,639	1,639	1,871	232	14%
EPA Drinking Water State Revolving Fund	66.468	1,126	1,126	1,358	232	21%
Department of Justice (DOJ)		1,026	1,042	1,394	351	34%
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) STOP Grants	16.588	215	215	400	185	86%
COPS hiring grants	16.710	156	157	388	232	148%
State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP)	16.606	244	244	0	-244	-100%
Byrne Justice Assistance Grants (JAG) - formula grants	16.738	349	360	356	-5	-1%
Juvenile Justice-Part B Formula Grant	16.540	63	67	250	184	276%

continued

Proposed Funding for Selected Grant Programs
(\$ in millions)

Discretionary	CFDA	FY 2020 10/	FY 2021 10/	PB 2022 10/	Change from FY 2021	
					Dollar	Percent
Department of Homeland Security (DHS)		\$1,525	\$1,530	\$1,499	-\$31	-2%
State Homeland Security Grant Program (SHSGP) 3/	97.067	430	430	415	-15	-4%
Urban Area Security Initiative (UASI) 3/	97.067	615	615	600	-15	-2%
Emergency Food and Shelter	97.024	125	130	130	0	0%
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	355	355	355	0	0%
Department of Labor (DOL)		6,029	6,081	6,843	762	13%
Dislocated Worker Assistance 5/	17.278	1,052	1,062	1,155	94	9%
Adult Training 5/	17.258	855	863	900	37	4%
Youth Training	17.259	913	921	964	43	5%
Employment Service State Administration	17.207	668	670	699	29	4%
Unemployment Insurance State Administration 5/	17.225	2,541	2,566	3,125	559	22%
Department of Transportation (DOT)		66,238	66,116	63,658	-2,457	-4%
Airport Obligation Limitation 2/	20.106	3,750	3,750	3,350	-400	-11%
Highway Obligation Limitation	20.205	46,365	46,365	46,365	0	0%
Highway Funding Exempt from Obligation Limitation 1/ 2/	20.205	2,862	2,697	697	-2,000	-74%
Highway Traffic Safety Obligation Limitation	20.600+	623	623	623	0	0%
Transit and Bus Grants Obligation Limitation 2/	20.500+	10,660	10,667	10,150	-516	-5%
Capital Investment Grants	20.500	1,978	2,014	2,473	459	23%
Subtotal: Discretionary		\$217,229	\$221,837	\$240,932	\$19,095	9%

Mandatory	CFDA	FY 2020 10/	FY 2021 10/	PB 2022 10/	Change from FY 2021	
					Dollar	Percent
Child Nutrition 1/	10.555+	23,634	25,141	26,905	1,764	7%
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance - State Administration	10.561	4,966	5,313	5,536	223	4%
Social Services Block Grant (SSBG) 1/	93.667	1,600	1,603	1,603	0	0%
Child Care Entitlements to States 6/	93.596	2,917	3,550	3,550	0	0%
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) 6/	93.558	16,512	16,512	16,512	0	0%
TANF Contingency Fund 6/	93.558	608	608	608	0	0%
Child Support Enforcement	93.563	4,949	4,497	4,341	-156	-3%
Foster Care 6/	93.658	5,355	5,795	5,829	34	1%
Family First Implementation Grants 6/	N/A	500	0	0	0	N/A
Adoption Assistance 6/	93.659	3,384	3,802	3,736	-66	-2%
Independent Living 6/	93.599, 93.674	186	186	191	5	3%
Promoting Safe and Stable Families (PSSF) 1/ 6/	93.556	417	408	431	23	6%
Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) State Allotments	93.767	18,549	18,086	19,072	986	5%
Medicaid Vendor Payments 6/	93.778	490,831	538,883	536,237	-2,646	0%
Medicaid Administration 6/	93.778	23,598	22,895	22,290	-605	-3%
Vaccines for Children	93.268	4,578	5,468	5,140	-328	-6%
Payments from states for Medicare prescription drugs 6/	N/A	-11,720	-11,417	-13,562	-2,145	19%
Vocational Rehabilitation State Grants 1/	84.126	3,397	3,466	3,507	42	1%
Subtotal: Mandatory		\$594,261	\$644,796	\$641,926	-\$2,870	0%

Total: Selected Grants-In-Aid		\$811,490	\$866,633	\$882,857	\$16,225	2%
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Footnotes:

1/ Under the Budget Control Act, mandatory programs subject to sequestration received an automatic adjustment of -5.9% in FY 2020, and -5.7% in FY 2021 and FY 2022. On this table, the cuts apply to Special Milk (Child Nutrition), PSSF, SSBG, Vocational Rehabilitation, and a portion of highway funding exempt from obligation limitation. The figures shown are post-sequestration.

2/ DOT: Figures include appropriations from the general fund. No general fund appropriations were proposed in the president's FY 2022 budget for the formula programs listed; the FY 2022 figure for Transit Infrastructure Grants excludes \$550 million in the president's budget for various new competitive programs.

3/ DHS: SHSGP and UASI are net of set-asides, but SHSGP figure includes the tribal portion.

4/ HHS discretionary: Community Health Centers includes both mandatory and discretionary funds. FY 2022 figures reflect mandatory sequestration (prior year figures were excluded from sequestration due to the timing of reauthorization).

5/ DOL: Data reflect program years rather than fiscal years. Dislocated Worker Assistance and Adult Training receive an advance appropriation. Unemployment Insurance amount includes Reemployment Services and Integrity funding, but excludes additional funds for states if average weekly insured unemployed (AWIU) exceeds a specified threshold (estimated at \$2.1 billion in FY 2020 and \$747 million in FY 2021).

6/ HHS mandatory: TANF is currently extended through September 30, 2021. Child Care Entitlement to States amounts reflect the permanent, annual increase provided in the American Rescue Plan beginning in FY 2021. PSSF and Independent Living figures include both mandatory and discretionary funds. The FY 2020 budget included \$500 million in one-time formula funds for transition activities related to the Family First Prevention Services Act. Foster Care, Adoption Assistance, Medicaid, and state payments for Medicare prescription drug figures include the temporary increase in the federal matching rate in response to COVID-19.

7/ HUD: Community Development Block Grant funding excludes disaster relief. The FY 2021 budget combined the two public housing accounts into a single public housing fund, but did not provide additional flexibility between operating and capital activities.

8/ DOE: The president's FY 2022 figure excludes \$21 million for a new Weatherization Readiness Fund.

9/ ED: The following programs receive an advance appropriation: Title I Education for the Disadvantaged, Supporting Effective Instruction, Special Education, and Career and Technical Education.

10/ Figures exclude COVID-19 relief funds unless otherwise noted. The president's FY 2022 figures exclude legislative proposals; these will be highlighted in a forthcoming *Budget Brief*, along with new programs.

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Selected New Programs in the FY 2022 Budget
(\$ in millions)

Federal Department/Program	Mandatory/ Discretionary	Formula/ Competitive	New Program/ Supplement/ Expansion	AJP/AFP	FY 2022 Funding
Agriculture					
Farm Service Agency					
Urban Agriculture County Pilot	D	C	New	N/A	\$2
Rural Development					
Rural Partnership Program	M	C	New	AJP	5,000
Natural Resources Conservation Service					
Watershed and Flood Prevention	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	100
Healthy Forests Reserve Program	D	C	New	AJP	20
Rural Utilities Service					
Rural Electrification Loans	M	N/S	New	AJP	10,000
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Loan and Grant Program	M	C	Supplement	AJP	6,500
Rural Housing Service					
Main Street Revitalization	M	N/S	New	AJP	250
Rural Business-Cooperative Service					
Energy Assistance Payments	M	C	Supplement	AJP	1,000
Subtotal - Agriculture					\$22,872
Education					
Education for the Disadvantaged					
Title I Equity Grants	D	F	New	N/A	20,000
School Improvement					
School-Based Health Professionals	D	F	New	N/A	1,000
Climate Resilient Schools	D	C	New	AJP	25
Innovation and Improvement					
Supporting In-Demand Credentials for Teachers	M	F	New	AFP	1,600
Expanding Opportunities for Teacher Leadership and Development	M	C	New	AFP	200
Fostering Diverse Schools	D	C	New	N/A	100
School Leader Recruitment and Support	D	C	Resurrected	N/A	30
Infrastructure					
K-12 Infrastructure	M	C	New	AFP	10,000
Community College Infrastructure	M	C	New	AFP	2,400
Special Education					
Personnel Preparation	M	C	Supplement	AFP	90
Career, Technical, and Adult Education					
Career and Technical Education - Expanded Career Pathways	M	N/S	Set-aside	AJP	1,000
Adult education - connect low-skilled adults with quality jobs	M	N/S	Set-aside	AJP	100
Free Community College					
Two years of free community college	M	F	New	AFP	14,312
Two years of subsidized tuition at HBCUs, TCCUs, MSIs	M	F	New	AFP	4,641
Higher Education					
Completion Grants	M	F	New	AFP	6,200
Teacher Quality Partnerships	M	C	Supplement	AFP	280
Health Professionals of the Future	M	C	New	AFP	200
Hawkins Centers of Excellence	M	C	New	AFP	40
Hawkins Centers of Excellence	D	C	New	N/A	20
Subtotal - Education					\$62,238

Table 2 continued

Selected New Programs in the FY 2022 Budget (\$ in millions)

Federal Department/Program	Mandatory/ Discretionary	Formula/ Competitive	New Program/ Supplement/ Expansion	AJP/AFP	FY 2022 Funding
Energy					
Clean Energy Block Grants for Early Action	M	N/S	New	AJP	5,000
Efficiency/Electrification Block Grants	M	N/S	New	AJP	4,000
Weatherization Assistance Program	M	F	Supplement	AJP	3,500
HOPE for Homes	M	N/S	New	AJP	2,000
Community Solar and Storage	M	N/S	New	AJP	1,000
Build Back Better Challenge Grants	D	C	Set-aside of State Energy Program	N/A	300
Local Government Clean Energy Workforce Program	D	C	New	N/A	25
Weatherization Readiness Fund	D	F	Set-aside of Weatherization Assistance Program	N/A	21
Subtotal - Energy					\$15,846
Environment					
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	25,400
Superfund	M	C	Supplement	AJP	500
Environmental Justice Grants Programs (5)	D	C	New	N/A	140
Unregulated Contaminant Monitoring Rule Enforcement	D	F	Set-aside of Drinking Water SRF	N/A	12
Post-Consumer Materials Management Infrastructure Pilot Grant Program	D	C	Set-aside of Hazardous Waste Financial Assistance	N/A	10
Subtotal - Environment					\$26,062
Health and Human Services					
Administration for Children and Families					
Child Care for American Families	M	F	New	AFP	11,720
Universal Preschool	M	F	New	AFP	3,517
Family Violence Prevention and Services - Cash Assistance to Survivors of Domestic Violence	D	F	Set-aside	N/A	250
Child Welfare Family Preservation Grants (address racial inequities)	D	C	New	N/A	100
Unaccompanied Children - Separated Families Services Fund	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	30
Family Violence Prevention and Services - Demonstration Grants (integrated health care services)	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	20
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention					
Public Health Infrastructure and Capacity	D	N/S	New	N/A	400
Community Violence Intervention Initiative	D	N/S	New	N/A	100
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services					
Medicaid - expanding home and community-based services, raising wages/benefits for home care workers	M	N/S	Expansion	AJP	53,000
Health Resources and Services Administration					
Maternal and Child Health Block Grant (MCHBG) - Pregnancy Medical Home Demonstration	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	25
MCHBG - Early Childhood Development Expert Grants	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	10
MCHBG - Implicit Bias Training for Health Providers	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	5
National Health Service Corps - Maternity Care Target Area	D	N/S	Set-aside	N/A	5
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration					
Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - New 10% set-aside for recovery support services	D	F	Set-aside	N/A	351
Subtotal - Health and Human Services					\$69,533

Table 2 continued

Selected New Programs in the FY 2022 Budget (\$ in millions)

Federal Department/Program	Mandatory/ Discretionary	Formula/ Competitive	New Program/ Supplement/ Expansion	AJP/AFP	FY 2022 Funding
Homeland Security					
Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities	D	N/S	Supplemental set-aside from Disaster Relief Fund	AJP	500
NFIP affordability assistance	M	N/S	Supplement	N/A	358
Flood Hazard Mapping & Risk Analysis	M	N/S	Supplement	N/A	300
Cybersecurity Response and Recovery Fund	D	N/S	New	N/A	20
Subtotal - Homeland Security					\$1,178
Housing and Urban Development					
Public Housing Fund (PHF) - Modernization	M	F/C	Supplement	AJP	8,000
HOME Investment Partnerships Program	M	F	Supplement	AJP	7,000
Community Revitalization Fund	M	C	New	AJP	2,000
Incremental Voucher Assistance	D	F	Set-aside (Tenant-based Rental Assistance)	N/A	1,552
Zoning Reform Program	M	C	New	AJP	1,000
Lead Hazard Reduction	M	C	Supplement	AJP	600
Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) - Climate Resilience	M	N/S	New	AJP	500
Main Street Grants	M	N/S	New	AJP	500
Mobility Related Social Services	D	C	Set-aside (Tenant-based Rental Assistance)	N/A	491
Housing for the Elderly	M	C	Supplement	AJP	400
Historically Underserved Areas	D	F	Set-aside (CDBG)	N/A	295
Green and Resilient Retrofit Program	D	C	New	N/A	250
Energy Efficiency and Climate Resiliency Grants	D	C	Set-aside (PHF)	N/A	245
Project-Based Rental Assistance	M	C	Supplement	AJP	200
Multifamily Housing Retrofit Grants	M	N/S	New	AJP	100
Energy Performance Contract Incentive Pilot	D	C	Set-aside (PHF)	N/A	55
Choice Neighborhoods Climate Grants	D	C	Set-aside (Choice Neighborhoods)	N/A	50
Radon Testing and Mitigation Demonstration	D	C	New	N/A	5
Subtotal - Housing and Urban Development					\$23,243
Interior					
Energy Community Revitalization Program	M	N/S	New	N/A	3,200
Energy Community Revitalization Program grants	D	F/C	New	N/A	90
Subtotal - Interior					\$3,290
Justice					
Community-Based Alternatives to Youth Incarceration	D	C	New	N/A	100
Community Violence Intervention Initiative	D	C	New	N/A	90
Victim Advocate Program	M	C	Set-aside (Crime Victims Fund)	N/A	50
Incentivization Program for Red Flag and Gun Licensing Laws	D	C	New	N/A	40
Public Defender Improvement Program	D	C	New	N/A	25
Restorative Justice Grant Program	D	C	New	N/A	25
Grants for Training on Racial Profiling and De-escalation and Duty to Intervene Programs	D	C	Set-aside (Justice Assistance Grants)	N/A	20
Emergency Federal Law Enforcement Assistance	D	C	New	N/A	10
Community Violence Intervention Initiative (Youth-focused)	D	C	New	N/A	10
Gun Buyback and Relinquishment Pilot Program	D	C	New	N/A	10
Supporting Transgender Victims Initiative	D	C	New	N/A	2
Subtotal - Justice					\$382

Table 2 continued

Selected New Programs in the FY 2022 Budget (\$ in millions)

Federal Department/Program	Mandatory/ Discretionary	Formula/ Competitive	New Program/ Supplement/ Expansion	AJP/AFP	FY 2022 Funding
Labor					
Employment and Training Administration					
Comprehensive Supports for Dislocated Workers	M	F/C (80/20)	New	AJP	1,800
Sectoral Employment through Career Training for Occupational Readiness (SECTOR)	M	C	New	AJP	1,400
Registered Apprenticeship and Pre-apprenticeship	M	F/C/Other	Supplement	AJP	800
Expanded Career Services (Employment Service)	M	F	Supplement	AJP	800
Community College Training Partnerships	M	C	New	AJP	700
Subsidized Jobs Program (WIOA Adult and Youth)	M	F	Expansion	AJP	600
14(c) Phase-out	M	F	New	AJP	300
Reentry Training Program	M	C	Supplement	AJP	100
POWER+	D	C	Set-aside (Dislocated Workers National Reserve)	N/A	100
Development of IT solutions for deployment in state UI programs	D	N/S	Set-aside (Unemployment Insurance National Activities)	N/A	100
National Youth Employment	D	C	New	N/A	50
Veterans Clean Energy Training	D	C	New	N/A	20
Subtotal - Labor					\$6,770
Nutrition					
Child Nutrition					
Healthy Foods Demonstration	M	N/S	New	AFP	1,000
Expand Access to School Meals	M	F	Expansion	AFP	210
State Administration Hold-Harmless Adjustment	M	F	Supplement	N/A	100
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)					
Support Successful Re-entry	M	F	Expansion	N/A	106
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)					
Technology grants to states to implement new federal requirements	D	C	Set-aside	N/A	100
Subtotal - Nutrition					\$1,516
Transportation					
Federal Transit Administration - Transit Infrastructure Grants					
Zero Emission System Transformation Program	D	C	New	N/A	250
Transit Modernization Sprint Program	D	C	New	N/A	200
Climate Resilience and Adaptation Program	D	C	New	N/A	50
Integrated Smart Mobility (ISM) Pilot Program	D	C	New		50
Federal Railroad Administration					
Passenger Rail Improvement, Modernization, and Expansion (PRIME)	D	C	New	N/A	625
New Mobility Trends Research (including demonstration projects)	D	C	New	N/A	15
Safety Innovations Research (including demonstration projects)	D	C	New	N/A	5
American Jobs Plan					
Repair Roads and Bridges	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	20,300
Modernize Public Transit	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	17,000
Investing in Reliable Passenger and Freight Rail	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	10,100
Accelerate Transformational Projects	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	10,040
Make Our Airports the Best in the World	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	5,500
Restore and Reconnect Thriving Communities	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	2,600
Improve Road Safety	M	N/S	Supplement	AJP	2,250
Thriving Communities Program Office	D	N/S	New	N/A	110
Subtotal - Transportation					\$69,095